

Town of
Stratford
Annual
Business
Survey
Results Report



Imagine that!



## TABLE OF CONTENTS

1.0	INTRODUCTION	1
2.0	BUSINESS EN VIRON MENT	2
2.1	PERCEPTIONS OF STRATFORD'S BUSINESS EN VIRONMENT	2
2.2	DOING BUSINESS IN STRATFORD	3
3.0	TOWN SERVICES, SUPPORTS, AND PROGRAMS	6
3.1	UTILIZATION OF TOWN BUSINESS SUPPORTS	6
3.2	UTILIZATION OF TOWN SERVICES	7
3.3	SATISFACTION WITH TOWN SERVICES, SUPPORTS, AND INFRASTRUCTURE	8
3.4	THINK! STRATFORD	8
3.5	RESULTS MATTER STRATEGIC PERFORM ANCE MANAGEMENT PLAN	9
4.0	POTENTIAL TOWN INITIATIVES	11
4.1	SUPPORT FOR POTENTIAL TOWN INITIATIVES	11
4.2	TOWN OF STRATFORD BUSINESS GROUP INITIATIVE	13
5.0	FUTURE BUSINESS GROWTH AND EXPANSION	14
5.1	BUSINESS GROWTH AND EXPANSION	14
5.2	BARRIERS TO GROW TH AND EXPANSION	15
6.0	BUSINESS COM M UNITY RELATION SHIP	18
6.1	NET PROMOTER SCORE	18
6.2	SATISFACTION WITH TOWN PERFORMANCE	19
6.3	TOWN COMMUNICATIONS	20
7.0	PROFILE OF RESPONDENTS	21
7.1	SUM M ARY PROFILE	2 1
7.2	DETAILED PROFILE	2 1
8 0	M ET HODOLOGY	24



## 1.0 INTRODUCTION

The Town of Stratford was established in 1995 through the *Charlottetown Area Municipalities Act*. Stratford provides a wide range of services to a growing population of approximately 11,000 persons and has a growing commercial base of over 200 businesses. The Town of Stratford's goal is to build the best community possible. Accomplishing this goal starts with the Town's vision of a more sustainable future where:

- Residents social, physical and spiritual needs are met;
- Our culture is rich and diverse, and our heritage is protected and celebrated;
- Our natural environment is protected and respected;
- There is a thriving local economy; and
- There is an open, accountable and collaborative governance system.

The Town of Stratford regularly utilizes surveys as one of many methods to receive feedback from residents to note changes over time. In 2021, the Town launched the first annual Town of Stratford Business Survey. The Business Survey will help the Town of Stratford to better understand the local business community's needs and deliver solutions to meet those needs. Due to Post-Tropical Hurricane Fiona in the fall of 2022, the annual business survey was postponed until 2023.

This report provides a detailed and summarized analysis of information collected from the engaged businesses that responded to the 2023 Stratford Business Survey. This report is available for reading, printing, and distribution at www.townofstratford.ca.

Each section of this report contains a summary of the results at the beginning of the section to enhance readability. The titles for the chart figures contain the survey question that was asked to make it easier for the reader to understand the responses received. Some question results have been calculated using a weighted average formula. The weighted average formula is described in the methodology section of this report. The percentages in this report have been calculated by dividing the number of respondents who answered a question in a particular way by the total number of survey respondents and then multiplying the quotient by 100. Percentages may not add to 100% due to rounding.

The Stratford Business Survey will be an annual survey, with similar questions asked each year. In future years, year-over-year changes in survey responses will be shown in the results report.

The Town of Stratford engaged MRSB Consulting Services Inc. to assist with the planning, development, marketing, implementation, analysis, and reporting of the 2023 Stratford Business Survey. MRSB Consulting Services has conducted many evaluation projects and has extensive experience in surveying. MRSB works on an ongoing basis with diverse organizations to meet their evolving organizational and strategic needs.



## 2.0 BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT

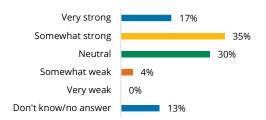
Survey respondents were asked a series of questions on the Town of Stratford's business environment. The following list contains an overview of the key highlights from the survey questions on Stratford's business environment.

- Over half of all respondents reported a strong or somewhat strong sense of belonging to the Stratford business community.
- Almost all (96%) of respondents rated the health of the local economy as excellent or good.
- Most (87%) respondents believe the local economy's health has improved or stayed the same over the past year.
- Almost all (91%) of respondents rated the Town as either an excellent or good place to do business.
- Survey respondents believe that Stratford's key assets as a place to do business are the Town's growth, infrastructure and population demographics.

## 2.1 PERCEPTIONS OF STRATFORD'S BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT

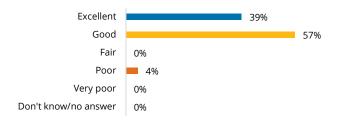
Survey respondents were asked to rate their sense of belonging to the Stratford business community. Fifty-two percent (52%) of respondents reported a strong or somewhat strong sense of belonging to the Stratford business community. Thirty percent (30%) of respondents indicated a neutral connection and four percent (4%) indicated a very weak connection to the Town's business community.

Figure 1: How would you describe your "sense of belonging" to the Town of Stratford Business Community?



Survey respondents were asked to rate the health of the local economy. Ninety-six percent (96%) of respondents rated the local economy's health as excellent or good, and four percent (4%) of respondents rated the local economy's health as poor.

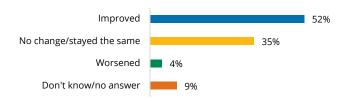
Figure 2: How would you rate the health of the local economy?





Survey respondents were asked if they think the local economy's health has changed over the past year. Fifty-two percent (52%) of respondents believe the local economy's health has improved over the past year. Thirty-five percent (35%) of respondents believe the local economy's health has stayed the same and four percent (4%) believe the local economy's health has worsened over the past year.

Figure 3: Over the past year, do you think the health of the local economy has...



Survey respondents were asked an **open-ended question** on why they think the health of Stratford's economy has changed over the past year. Twelve (12) respondents provided an answer to this question.

Respondents who believe Stratford's economy has **improved** over the past year think this is due to:

- More optimism in the economy;
- New and improved Town infrastructure;
- Significant commercial and residential development;
- Stratford's growing business community; and
- Stratford's growing population.

Respondents who believe Stratford's economy has **worsened or stayed the same** over the past year think this is due to:

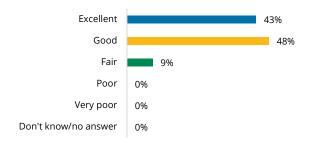
- Employee/labour shortages;
- Lack of available affordable housing in Stratford; and
- Reduced disposable incomes of consumers due to longer-term effects of COVID-19 in the economy, interest rates, and inflation.

#### 2.2 DOING BUSINESS IN STRATFORD

Survey respondents were asked to rate the Town of Stratford as a place to do business. Ninety-one percent (91%) of respondents rated the Town as an excellent or good place to do business.



Figure 4: How would you rate the Town of Stratford as a place to do business?

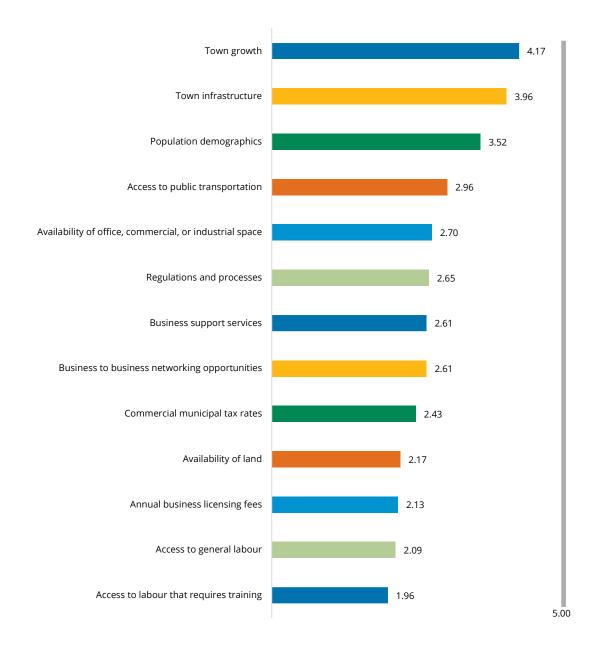


Survey respondents were presented with a list of preselected options and asked to rate Stratford as a place to do business in those areas. The highest-rated options were overall Town growth (4.17), Town infrastructure (3.96), and population demographics (3.52).

This question was a rating scale question, and the answers provided were calculated using a weighted average formula. An explanation of the weighted average calculation can be found in the methodology section of this report. The weighted averages for each option, and a maximum possible value demonstrated by a grey vertical line, are shown in the chart below.



Figure 5: Please rate Stratford, as a place to do business, in the following areas...



Survey respondents were asked if they had any suggestions to help the Town of Stratford become a better place to do business and/or encourage more businesses to locate within Stratford. Six (6) respondents provided an answer to this question. The main themes from the responses were:

- Continue improvements to traffic flow on the Hillsborough Bridge;
- More opportunities for businesses and business owners to connect;
- As the Town grows, ensure access to public and active transportation grows with it; and
- More access to office space and leased space for businesses.



## 3.0 TOWN SERVICES, SUPPORTS, AND PROGRAMS

Survey respondents were asked a series of questions on the Town of Stratford's business services, supports, and programs. The following list contains an overview of the key highlights from the survey questions on Stratford's services, supports, and programs.

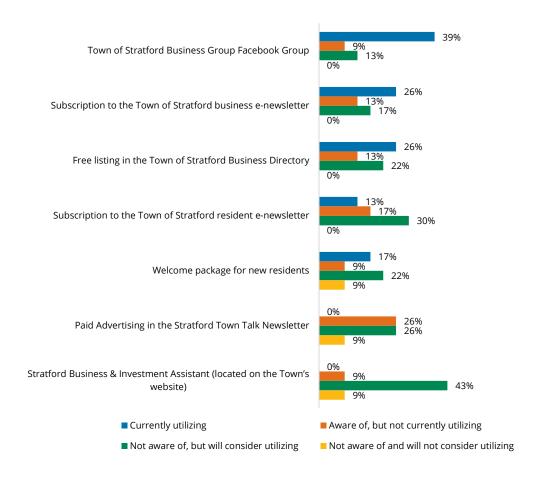
- The most commonly utilized Town business supports are the Town's Business Facebook Group, the free listing in the Town's business directory and subscription to the Town's Business e-newsletters.
- The most utilized Town department is the Recreation, Culture and Events department.
- Of all Town services, supports, and infrastructure, respondents are most satisfied with Town communications, Town's sustainability vision, and awareness of Town decisions impacting the business community.
- Over two-thirds of all respondents are aware of the Town's THINK! Stratford initiative.
- Respondents would like to see the Town collaboration with landowners in the core area to develop the lands in accordance with the core area plan.

#### 3.1 UTILIZATION OF TOWN BUSINESS SUPPORTS

Survey respondents were asked to rate their utilization and awareness of different Town of Stratford business supports. The most utilized supports were the Town's Business Facebook Group (39%), subscriptions to the Town's business e-newsletters (26%), and the free listing in the Town's business directory (26%).



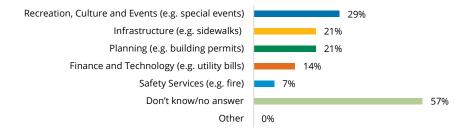
Figure 6: Please rate your utilization or awareness of the following Town of Stratford business supports.



#### 3.2 UTILIZATION OF TOWN SERVICES

Survey respondents were asked if they utilized Town services from a preselected list of options over the past year. Fifty-seven percent (57%) of respondents did not know if they had utilized any of the services from the preselected list of options over the past year. The most commonly utilized Town services were recreation, culture and events (29%), infrastructure (21%) and planning (21%), followed by finance and technology (14%) and safety services (7%).

Figure 7: Has your business utilized any of the following Town services within the past year? Please check all that apply.





# 3.3 SATISFACTION WITH TOWN SERVICES, SUPPORTS, AND INFRASTRUCTURE

Survey respondents were presented with a list of preselected list of business services, supports, and infrastructure provided by the Town and asked to rate their satisfaction with each option. The highest-rated services, supports, and infrastructure were the Town's communications (3.73), sustainability vision (3.73), and awareness of Town decisions impacting the business community (3.5).

This question was a rating scale question, and the answers provided were calculated using a weighted average formula. An explanation of the weighted average calculation can be found in the methodology section of this report. The weighted averages for each option, and a maximum possible value demonstrated by a grey vertical line, are shown in the chart below.

Figure 8: The Town of Stratford seeks to provide services, supports, and infrastructure that help businesses grow. Please rate your satisfaction with the following Town of Stratford services, supports and infrastructure.



Survey respondents were asked an open-ended question on how the Town could improve satisfaction with available services, supports, and infrastructure. Three (3) respondents provided an answer to this question. The suggestions provided by these survey respondents were:

- Continue to provide high-quality business services, supports, and infrastructure;
- Enhance communications and transparency, including direct outreach to businesses who would use specific programs and services offered by the Town; and
- Continue to improve infrastructure that drives both growth of new residents and business growth, such as more schools, more businesses, and more commercial and residential space available.

#### 3.4 THINK! STRATFORD

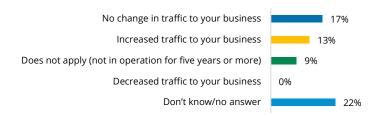
Survey respondents were asked if they are aware of the Town of Stratford's THINK! Stratford campaign. THINK! Stratford is a town of Stratford campaign that encourages residents to spend their



money and time in Stratford when they shop, play, and explore. Sixty-four percent (64%) of respondents indicated awareness of THINK! Stratford.

Survey respondents were then asked if THINK! Stratford has resulted in a change in traffic to their business. Thirteen percent (13%) of respondents believe THINK! Stratford has increased traffic to their business.

Figure 9: The THINK! Stratford campaign began in 2016. Over the past five years, do you think the THINK! Stratford campaign has resulted in...



#### 3.5 RESULTS MATTER STRATEGIC PERFORM AN CE MANAGEMENT PLAN

Survey respondents were presented with a preselected list of priorities that are directly correlated to the local business community in the Town's 2019 Results Matter Strategic Performance Management Plan and asked to rate the priorities in order of importance to their business. The highest-rated priority was collaboration with landowners in the core area to develop the lands in accordance with the core area plan (2.93).

This question was a rating scale question, and the answers provided were calculated using a weighted average formula. An explanation of the weighted average calculation can be found in the methodology section of this report. The weighted averages for each option, and a maximum possible value demonstrated by a grey vertical line, are shown in the chart below.

Figure 10: The Town of Stratford identified several priorities directly correlated to the local business community in the Results Matter Strategic Performance Management Plan, 2019 Renewal. Please rate the following priorities, in order of importance to your business, from 1 (most preferred) to 4 (least preferred).





Respondents were asked to list any other local business community priorities not listed in the previous question that the Town should be aware of. One respondent indicated there were no business community priorities missing.

Respondents were informed that the Town is working to provide more online services for businesses on the Town's website and asked to list other online services the Town could offer that would benefit their business. One (1) response was received and was not relevant to the question.



## 4.0 POTENTIAL TOWN INITIATIVES

Survey respondents were asked a series of questions on potential initiatives the Town could implement to benefit the Town's business community. The following list contains an overview of the key highlights from the survey questions on several different potential Town initiatives.

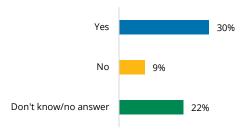
- Respondents are most likely to support a mature native tree planting subsidization program.
- Regarding potential new programming and supports, respondents are most interested in cost-shared marketing opportunities, networking opportunities, and partnering with the Town on events, activities, promotions, and/or programs.
- If the Town of Stratford rebooted the Town of Stratford Business Group, respondents would prefer it to be a group led/organized by the Town with input from the business community.

#### 4.1 SUPPORT FOR POTENTIAL TOWN INITIATIVES

Survey respondents were presented with potential Town initiatives and asked if they would be interested in participating in, sponsoring, or supporting the various initiatives.

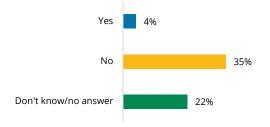
Thirty percent (30%) of respondents would participate in a mature native tree planting subsidization program if expanded to businesses.

Figure 11: The Town of Stratford launched a program to assist residents with the cost of planting a mature native tree species on their property. If this program were expanded to businesses, the cost is estimated to be \$150 per mature tree. If this program was expanded to businesses, would your business be interested in participating?



Four percent (4%) of respondents would consider sponsoring the commission of public art pieces.

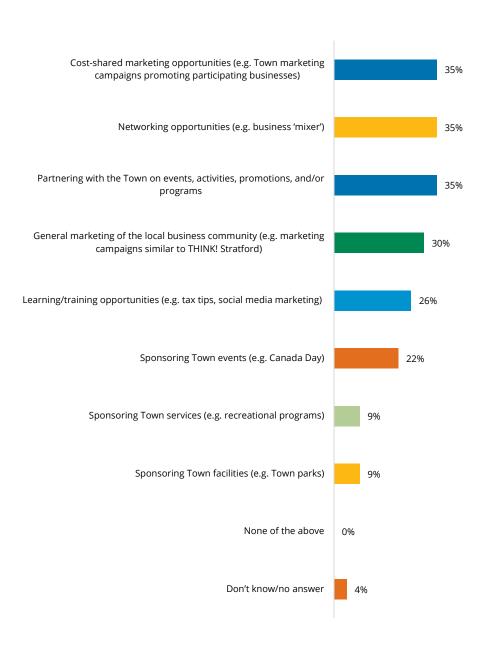
Figure 12: The Town of Stratford is considering offering businesses the opportunity to sponsor the commission of public art pieces. Commissioned pieces would be recognized with a plaque or other signage. The cost of this program to the business will vary greatly depending on a variety of factors. Would your business be interested in sponsoring the commission of public art pieces?





Survey respondents were presented with a list of potential new programming and supports targeted towards the local business community and asked to select the opportunities they would be most interested in. The potential opportunities that received the most support from respondents were cost-shared marketing opportunities (35%), networking opportunities (35%), and partnering with the Town on events, activities, promotions, and/or programs (35%).

Figure 13: If the Town of Stratford were to offer new programming and supports targeted towards the local business community, which of the following opportunities would you be most interested in? Please check all that apply.

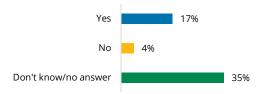




Survey respondents who expressed interest in learning/training opportunities were asked to describe the types of topics (e.g. diversity and inclusion, online marketing, etc.) and delivery models (e.g. half-day sessions, online training, etc.) that would most interest them and their business. Two respondents provided an answer to this question. The topic of most interest to respondents were diversity and inclusion. They did not specify their preferred delivery models for learning opportunities.

Respondents were asked if they would be willing to pay to participate in learning opportunities provided for the local business community by the Town of Stratford. Seventeen percent (17%) of respondents would be willing to pay to participate in learning opportunities provided by the Town.

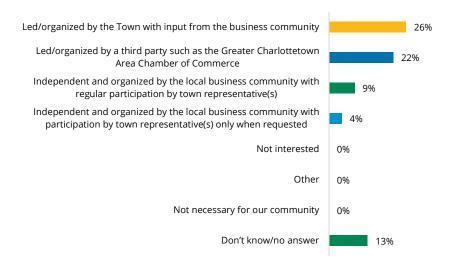
Figure 14: Would you be willing to pay to participate in learning opportunities provided for the local business community by the Town of Stratford?



#### 4.2 TOWN OF STRATFORD BUSINESS GROUP INITIATIVE

Survey respondents were presented with a list of potential strategies for forming and leading a new Town of Stratford Business Group. The strategy with the most support was a group led/organized by the Town with input from the business community (26%).

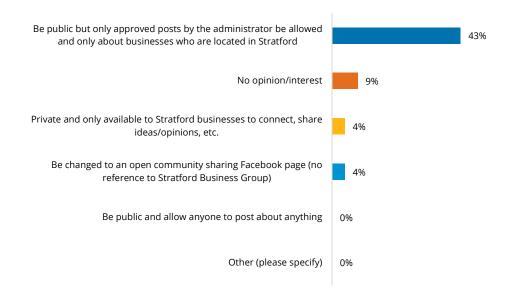
Figure 15: The Town of Stratford has seen many iterations of business groups over the years, from the Stratford Area Business Association to a partnership with the Greater Charlottetown Area Chamber of Commerce, and most recently an independent Stratford Business. The Town of Stratford believes that having regular communications with the business community enhances collaboration. Moving forward, how should a new business group be formed and led?





Survey respondents were asked about the Stratford Business Group Facebook page. Respondents were asked what they would like to see allowed on the page, with most respondents indicating they want the page to be public, but only approved posts by the administrator to be allowed, with those posts coming from only businesses located in Stratford (43%).

Figure 16: The Stratford Business Group has a Facebook page. Would you like to see this page be:



#### 5.0 FUTURE BUSINESS GROWTH AND EXPANSION

Survey respondents were asked a series of questions on their future plans for growth and expansion. The following list contains an overview of the key highlights from the survey questions on future plans for growth and expansion.

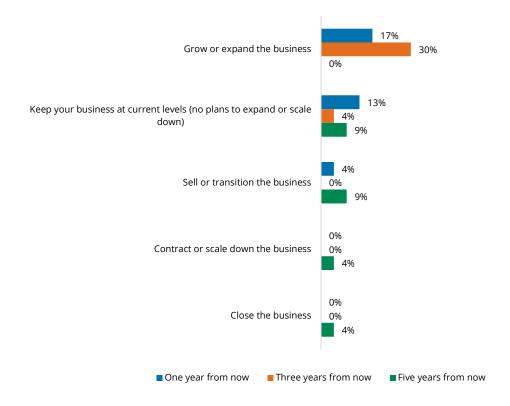
- Almost half of respondents plan on growing or expanding their business in the next one to three years.
- Several barriers impact businesses' ability to grow and expand, including the ability to hire and retain staff and a lack of labour that requires training.
- Currently there are no employee vacancies due to lack of available housing.
- Some business owners think that more affordable housing and enhanced local transit routes would make Stratford a better place to live for their employees.

## 5.1 BUSINESS GROW TH AND EXPANSION

Respondents were asked if they plan to grow or expand their business over the next few years, contract or scale down their business, keep their business at current levels (no plans to expand or scale down), sell or transition the business, or close the business. Forty-seven percent (47%) of respondents plan to grow or expand their business within the next one to three years.



Figure 17: Over the next few years, do you plan to...



Survey respondents who plan on growing or expanding their business were asked an open-ended question on if they plan to grow or expand their business within the Town of Stratford. The respondents who plan on growing or expanding their business **inside** of Stratford plan to do so because:

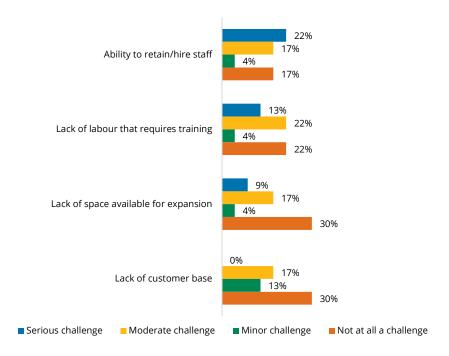
- The Town offers many good amenities for business to use
- The target demographic is Stratford residents
- There is a shared commitment from respondents to the development of Stratford
- They can extend their services to year-round due to demand
- Stratford is their preferred area to operate, they "love" doing business in Stratford

#### 5.2 BARRIERS TO GROW TH AND EXPANSION

Respondents were presented with a list of challenges that could be impacting their ability to grow or expand and asked to rate the severity of the challenge to their business. The most serious challenges affecting respondents are the ability to hire and retain staff (22%) and a lack of labour that requires training (13%).



Figure 18: If any of the following challenges are impacting your ability to grow or expand your business, please rate the severity of the challenge. If none of these challenges are impacting your ability to grow or expand your business, or if you are satisfied with the current size of your business, please skip this question.



Survey respondents who plan on growing or expanding their business were asked if they have felt impacts to their businesses due to housing availability in Stratford. No respondents indicated they have vacant employee positions due to lack of housing.

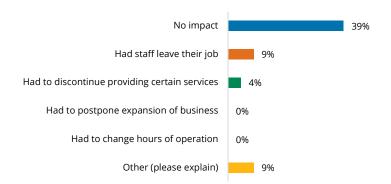
Figure 19: Do you have vacant employee positions you have not been able to fill because of lack of housing for employees?



When asked what the overall impact to their business may be due to housing availability in Stratford, most respondents indicated there was no impact to their business (39%).



Figure 20: What has been the impact of housing availability in Stratford on your business? Please check all that apply.



Survey respondents were asked an open-ended question on if there were other impacts to their business outside of the pre-selected list. One respondent indicated that there was no direct impact but is an area of personal concern, and another respondent noted that the housing prices combined with the lack of housing inventory has impacted their business due to their industry being adjacent to housing.

Survey respondents were asked an open-ended question on if the Town can do anything to make Stratford a better place for the employees of local businesses. Nine (9) respondents provided an answer to this question. Almost all responses indicated a need for more affordable housing options and enhanced local public transit.



## 6.0 BUSINESS COMMUNITY RELATIONSHIP

Survey respondents were asked a series of questions on their relationship with the Town of Stratford. The following list contains an overview of the key highlights from the survey questions on the Town and business community relationship.

- The 2023 Net Promoter Score for the Town of Stratford's Business Community is **36.**
- Survey respondents are most satisfied with the Town's overall performance and ability to meet their needs.
- The main sources of information regarding the Town are social media, business e-news and "Stratford town talk" paper newsletter.

## 6.1 NET PROMOTER SCORE

The Stratford Resident Survey contains an annual Net Promoter Score question to measure changes in resident's satisfaction with the Town of Stratford. The Net Promoter Score was originally created to aid businesses with gauging the attitudes and behaviours of their customers in terms of how likely they are to actively promote a product. The Net Promoter Score is utilized in the Stratford Annual Business Survey as an internal benchmarking tool for noting changes in satisfaction with Stratford as a place to own or operate a business.

The Net Promoter Score is calculated by first asking respondents how likely they would be to recommend the Town of Stratford, as a place to own or operate a business, to someone else. Survey respondents then rate their likelihood of recommending the Town on a 1-10 scale. All answers are separated into three categories, promoters, passives, and detractors. The Net Promoter Score is determined by subtracting the number of detractors from the total number of promoters (passives are not included in the calculation) where:

- Detractors (rating of 1-6) are considered dissatisfied residents who might cause your community to receive fewer referrals by creating negative word-of-mouth.
- Passives (rating of 7-8) are considered passively-satisfied residents who are susceptible to offers from competing communities in your area.
- Promoters (rating of 9-10) are considered highly-satisfied residents who are loyal and likely to recommend your community.

The 2023 Net Promoter Score for the Town of Stratford's Business Community is 36 and is comprised of 50% promoters, 36% passives (not included in the calculation), and 14% detractors. These percentages are based on the 14 respondents who provided an answer to this question. The 2021 Net Promoter Score for the Town of Stratford's Business Community was 14.

Figure 21: How likely is it that you would recommend the Town of Stratford as a place to own or operate a business to someone else?

Detractors, 14%	Passives, 36%	Promoters , 50%



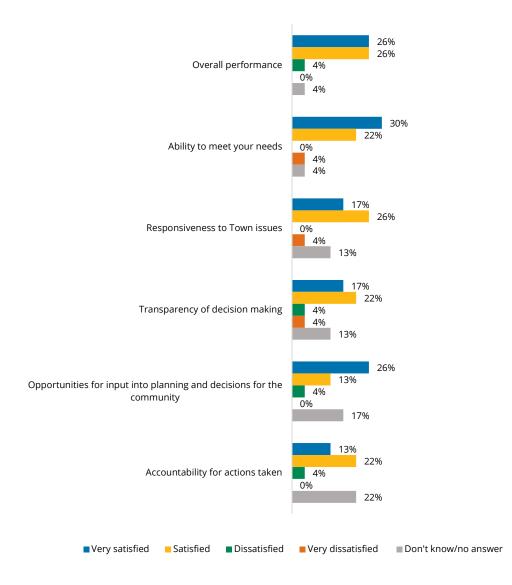
#### 6.2 SATISFACTION WITH TOWN PERFORMANCE

Respondents were asked to rate how satisfied they are with the Town of Stratford's performance in the following areas:

- Overall performance;
- Ability to meet your needs;
- Responsiveness to Town issues;
- Transparency of decision making;
- Opportunities for input into planning and decisions for the community; and
- Accountability for actions taken.

Survey respondents were most satisfied with the Town's overall performance (52% very satisfied or satisfied) and ability to meet their needs (52% very satisfied or satisfied).

Figure 22: When you think about the Town of Stratford, how satisfied are you with each of the following areas?



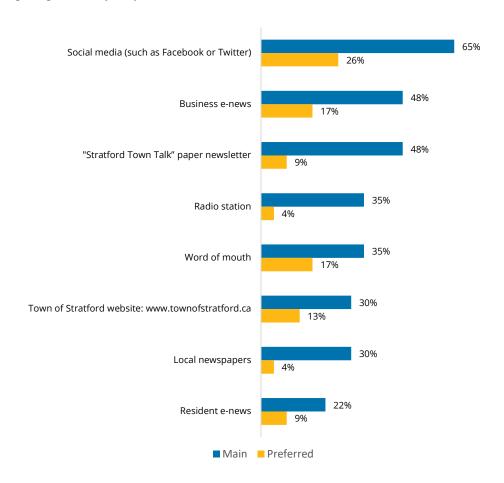


Respondents were asked an open-ended question on if they have any suggestions for questions that could be posed to the local business community via one of the Town's surveys or social media accounts. There was one (1) response to this question which indicated the respondent was unsure what questions could be asked to the local business community.

#### 6.3 TOWN COMMUNICATIONS

Respondents were asked to specify both their main and preferred sources of information regarding the Town of Stratford. The main sources of Town information are social media (65%), business enews (48%) and "Stratford town talk" paper newsletter (48%). The preferred sources of information are social media (26%), business e-news (17%), and word of mouth (17%). Fewer respondents indicated preferred sources of information compared to main sources of information.

Figure 23: What are your MAIN sources of information regarding the Town of Stratford, and what are your PREFERRED sources of information regarding the Town of Stratford?





## 7.0 PROFILE OF RESPONDENTS

#### 7.1 SUM MARY PROFILE

Of the 50 substantially complete responses received:

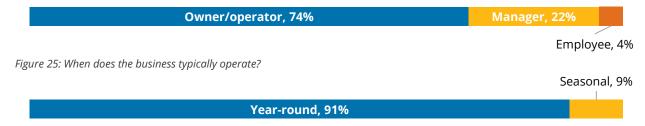
- **74%** of respondents are owner/operators.
- 91% of respondents operate their business year-round.
- 91% of respondents are for-profit businesses.
- 17% of respondents are home-based businesses.
- 43% of respondents lease their space.

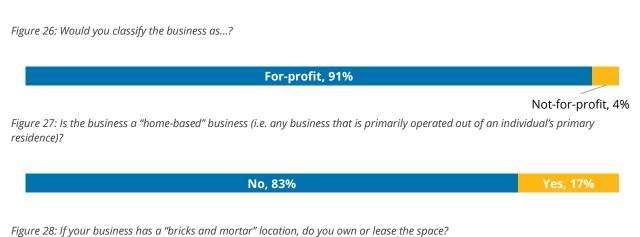
Lease, 43%

- **65%** of respondents have been operating their business for 11 years or more.
- 22% of respondents have a primary location outside of Stratford.
- 22% of respondents employ 1-5 people within the Town of Stratford.
- **22%** of respondents operate in the finance and professional services sector.

#### 7.2 DETAILED PROFILE

Figure 24: Which best describes your role?



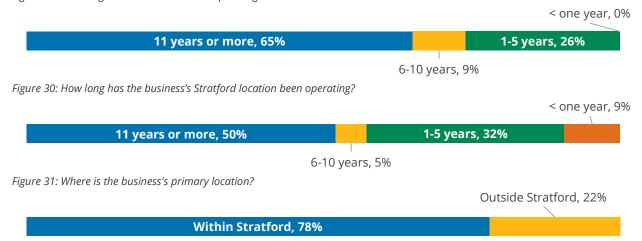


Own, 39%

Not applicable, 17%



Figure 29: How long has the business been operating?



The sector categories used in the survey are the categories utilized by the Town of Stratford in the Town of Stratford Business Directory. For more information on the Town of Stratford Business Directory, visit the Town's website at www.townofstratford.ca.

The sectors of accommodations, artist and artisans, manufacturing and processing, personal care services, pet/animal and veterinary, and senior services, did not receive any responses and are not represented on the following chart.

Twenty-two percent (22%) of respondents selected other as their response to this question. Respondents who selected other listed their sectors as beauty industry, golf industry, media and communications, dance studio, and IT.

Figure 32: What sector does your business primarily operate in?

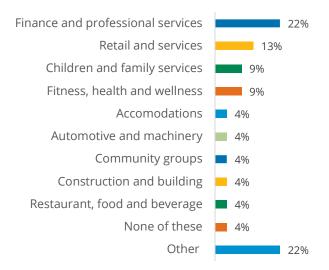
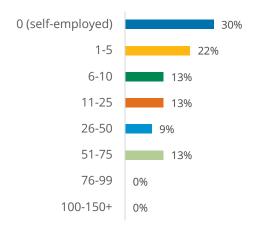




Figure 33: How many individuals does your business employ within the Town of Stratford?





## 8.0 METHODOLOGY

The target population of the Business Survey was Town of Stratford businesses. Key areas of inquiry were identified in consultation with the Chief Administrative Officer for the Town of Stratford, PEI; senior staff; Stratford Town Council Members; and special committees including staff and volunteers. Survey questions were developed to help the Town learn more about key topics such as the local business environment, Town services, supports, and programs, potential Town initiatives, engagement between the Town and the local business community, and more.

The survey was available online and administered using the SurveyMonkey platform. MRSB Group's Marketing Department and the Town of Stratford's Community and Business Engagement department worked together to develop and implement a communications strategy to encourage businesses to complete the survey. The communications strategy utilized social media, Town of Stratford's e-news and business e-news newsletters, direct emails and telephone calls to businesses, and a mention during a Town Hall for businesses hosted during the survey period. Physical copies of the survey were available at the Town by request.

The survey was launched on September 29, 2023, and closed on November 2, 2023. The deadline was extended by one (1) week to conduct final outreach to businesses. Twenty-six (26) responses were received from Stratford businesses. Survey data cleaning removed three substantially incomplete responses, leaving 23 substantially complete responses for analysis. Surveys were deemed substantially complete if respondents answered at least 15 questions, including the profile questions.

Response rates to the 2023 survey were lower compared to the 2021 survey, despite the extension of the survey deadline and the continued efforts of the Town to engage with businesses. There were other surveys being distributed to the Town of Stratford community during this time, the survey period fell over two (2) holidays, and over the course of 2023 there have been many surveys for public engagement through distributed by various governments, including municipal and provincial. These realities may have caused survey fatigue, which resulted in the lower response rate in 2023.

The percentages in this report have been calculated by dividing the number of respondents who answered a question in a particular way by the total number of survey respondents and then multiplying the quotient by 100. Percentages may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Some rating scale question results were calculated using a weighted average formula. A weighted average is a calculation that takes into account the varying degrees of importance of the numbers in a data set. In calculating a weighted average, each number in the data set is multiplied by a predetermined weight before the final calculation is made. In the case of a rating scale, weights are usually assigned from one to five, with one being poor and five being excellent. Figure 34 shows the mathematical formula for calculating a weighted average.

Figure 34: Weighted Average Formula

$$ar{x} = rac{w_1 x_1 + w_2 x_2 + \dots + w_n x_n}{w_1 + w_2 + \dots + w_n}.$$