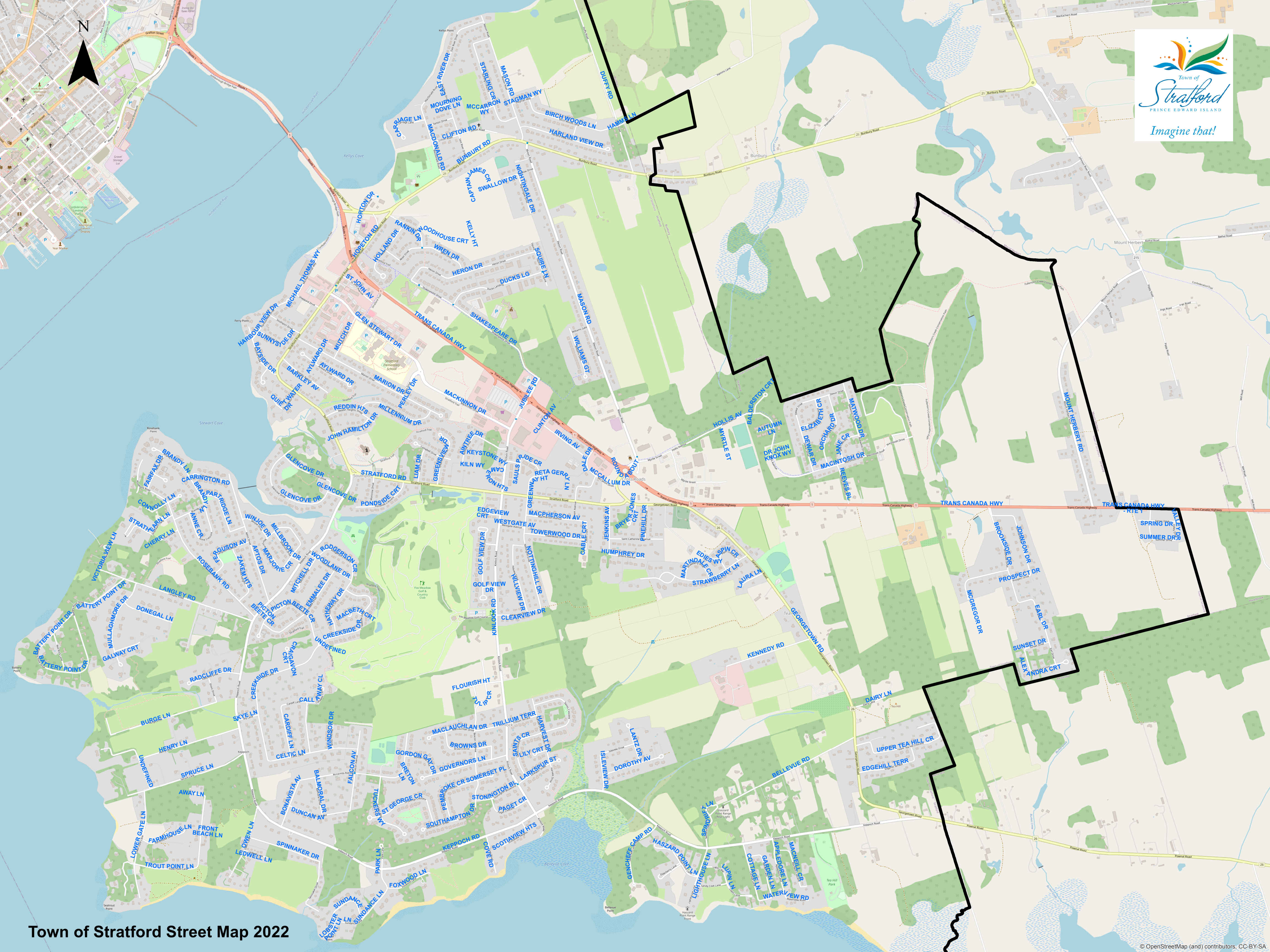




Town of Stratford Street Map 2022